



Thematic Summary of the Positions of the Members of the Non-Aligned Movement in Plenary Meeting Records of the 42nd General Conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency

Disarmament

<p>Nuclear Weapon Convention</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p>Nuclear-Weapon States Obligations</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p>Disarmament and Nonproliferation</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 13) The Heads of Government at the NAM Summit in Durban earlier that month had reiterated the need for an action plan to achieve total elimination within a specified time and had called for an international conference to be held, preferably by 1999, to agree on such a plan. The international community should not focus on the issue of non-proliferation at the expense of nuclear disarmament, nor should it focus on horizontal proliferation at the expense of vertical proliferation.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">International Humanitarian Law and ICJ</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">NAM Involvement and Contributions</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 13) The Heads of Government at the NAM Summit in Durban earlier that month had reiterated the need for an action plan to achieve total elimination within a specified time and had called for an international conference to be held, preferably by 1999, to agree on such a plan. The international community should not focus on the issue of non-proliferation at the expense of nuclear disarmament, nor should it focus on horizontal proliferation at the expense of vertical proliferation.</p> <p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;">UN General Assembly</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern</p>

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<p>SSOD</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Nonproliferation</p>	
<p>Nonproliferation and Peaceful Uses</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Peaceful Uses</p>	
<p>Access to Nuclear Technology</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of</p>

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<p>Attack or Threat of Attack Against Peaceful Nuclear Facilities</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p>Non-Proliferation Treaty Related</p>	
<p>Disarmament Through the NPT</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early conclusion of a nuclear weapons convention, while noting with concern the persistence of undue restrictions on exports to developing countries of material, equipment and technology for peaceful purposes and emphasizing the need for transparency in that regard. It had also called on nuclear-weapon States to comply with Article VI of the NPT, recognized the need for an instrument to prohibit attacks or threats of attacks on nuclear facilities used for peaceful purposes, and welcomed the United Nations General Assembly's adoption of a resolution to convene a fourth special session devoted to disarmament.</p>
<p>Access to Technology and Technology Transfer</p>	<p>(GC(42)/OR.5, Para 14) The NAM Summit had noted the establishment of the ad hoc committee on negative security assurances and commended the establishment of an ad hoc committee to negotiate a fissile material cut-off treaty. It had also reiterated its endorsement of the International Court of Justice's advisory opinion on the early</p>

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