

<b>Summary of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Heads of State Summit, Cairo, Egypt (1964)</b>	
<b>DISARMAMENT</b>	<b>General Views on Disarmament and NAM Involvement</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 21)</b> The Conference emphasizes the paramount importance of disarmament as one of the basic problems of the contemporary world, and stresses the necessity of reaching immediate and practical solutions.</li> </ul>
	<b>Verification</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 21)</b> Urges the Great Powers to take new and urgent steps towards achieving general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control.</li> </ul>
<b>UN FORA</b>	<b>Nuclear Weapons States, Arms Race and Bilateral Disarmament</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 21)</b> Notes concern that the continuing arms race and the tremendous advances that have been made in the production of WMD and their stockpiling threaten the world with armed conflict and annihilation.</li> </ul>
	<b>World Disarmament Conference</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> The convening of a World Disarmament Conference under the auspices of the UN to which all countries would be invited would provide powerful support to the efforts, which are being made to set in motion the process of disarmament and for securing the further and steady development of this process.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 24)</b> Urges the participating countries to take all the necessary steps for the holding of such a conference and of any other special conference for the conclusion of special agreements on certain measures of disarmament.</li> </ul>
<b>UN FORA</b>	<b>Test Ban and CTBT</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 21)</b> Calls upon all Sates to accede to the Moscow treaty partially banning the testing of nuclear weapons. The Conference urges the extension of the Moscow Treaty so as to include underground tests, and the discontinuance of such tests pending the extension of the agreement.</li> </ul>
	<b>18-Nation Committee on Disarmament &amp; Conference on Disarmament</b>
<b>UN FORA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> Urges the speedy conclusion of agreements on various other partial and collateral measures of disarmament proposed by the members of the 18-Nation</li> </ul>

	Committee on Disarmament
OUTER SPACE	<b>General Views on Outer Space</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> Urges full international cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space.</li> </ul>
	<b>International Treaty on Outer Space</b>
NONPROLIFERATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> Welcomes the agreement of the Great Powers not to orbit in outer space nuclear or other weapons of mass destruction and expresses its conviction that it is necessary to conclude an international treaty prohibiting the utilization of outer space for military purposes.</li> </ul>
	<b>General Views on Nonproliferation</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> Heads of State declare their own readiness not to produce, acquire or test any nuclear weapons [and] call on all countries...to enter into similar undertaking and to take the necessary steps to prevent their territories, ports and airfield from being used by nuclear powers for deployment or disposition of nuclear weapons.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> This undertaking should be the subject of a treaty to be concluded in an international Conference convened under the auspices of the UN and open to accession by all States.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> Calls upon all nuclear powers to observe the spirit of this declaration.</li> </ul>
PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY	<b>Dissemination and Nonproliferation</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 22)</b> Requests the Great Powers to abstain from all policies conducive to the dissemination of nuclear weapons and their by-products among those States which do not at present possess them.</li> </ul>
PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY	<b>General Peaceful Uses</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 24)</b> The Conference urges all nations to join in the cooperative development of the peaceful use of atomic energy for the benefit of mankind.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 24)</b> To study the development of atomic power and other technical aspects in which the international cooperation might be most effectively accomplished through the free flow of such scientific information.</li> </ul>
	<b>General Views on Nuclear Weapon Free Zones</b>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>NUCLEAR WEAPON FREE ZONES</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> Considers that the declaration by African States regarding the denuclearization of Africa, the aspirations of the Latin American countries to denuclearize their continent and the various proposals pertaining to the denuclearization of areas in Europe and Asia are steps in the right direction.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> Recommends the establishment of denuclearized zones covering these and other areas and the oceans of the world.</li> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> Requests the nuclear Powers to respect these denuclearized zones.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>NUCLEAR SECURITY ASSURANCES</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>General Views on Nuclear Security Assurances</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>(Final Document, Page 23)</b> Requests the nuclear Powers to respect these denuclearized zones.</li> </ul>

*Compiled by the NAM Project Task Force at the International Organizations and Nonproliferation Program (IONP) of the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies (Monterey, California).*

***Last Updated: April 2012***